

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:1.a)**

### **ADDITION OF TWO MATRICES**

**AIM:** To write the program to perform the sum of two sequences using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP .

**PROGRAM:**

```
clc;
```

```
clear all;
```

```
a=[1 2 3;1 2 3;1 2 3];
```

```
a =
```

```
1 2 3
```

```
1 2 3
```

```
1 2 3
```

```
b=[2 1 3;2 1 3;2 1 3];
```

```
b =
```

```
2 1 3
```

```
2 1 3
```

```
2 1 3
```

```
c=a+b;
```

```
c =
```

```
3 3 6
```

```
3 3 6
```

```
3 3 6
```

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:1.b)**

## **SUBTRACTION OF TWO MATRICES**

**AIM:** To write the program to perform the subtraction of two sequences using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP .

**PROGRAM:**

```
clc;
```

```
clear all;
```

```
a=[1 2 3;1 2 3;1 2 3];
```

```
a =
```

```
1 2 3
```

```
1 2 3
```

```
1 2 3
```

```
b=[2 1 3;2 1 3;2 1 3];
```

```
b =
```

```
2 1 3
```

```
2 1 3
```

```
2 1 3
```

```
c=b-a;
```

```
c =
```

```
1 -1 0
```

```
1 -1 0
```

```
1 -1 0
```

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:1.c)**

## **MULTIPLICATION OF TWO MATRICES**

**AIM:** To write the program to perform the multiplication of two sequences using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP.

**PROGRAM:**

```
clc;
```

```
clear all;
```

```
a=[1 2 3;1 2 3;1 2 3];
```

```
a =
```

```
1 2 3
```

```
1 2 3
```

```
1 2 3
```

```
b=[2 1 3;2 1 3;2 1 3];
```

```
b =
```

```
2 1 3
```

```
2 1 3
```

```
2 1 3
```

```
c=a*b;
```

```
c =
```

```
12 6 18
```

```
12 6 18
```

```
12 6 18
```

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:1.d)**

### **TRANSPOSITION OF TWO MATRICES**

**AIM: To write the program to perform the transposition of sequence using MATLAB 7.1.**

**APPARATUS: Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP .**

**Program:**

```
clc;
```

```
clear all;
```

```
a=[1 2 3;1 2 3;1 2 3];
```

```
a =
```

```
1 2 3
```

```
1 2 3
```

```
1 2 3
```

```
x=a';
```

```
x =
```

```
1 1 1
```

```
2 2 2
```

```
3 3 3
```

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No: 2.a)**

## GENERATION OF SINE WAVEFORM

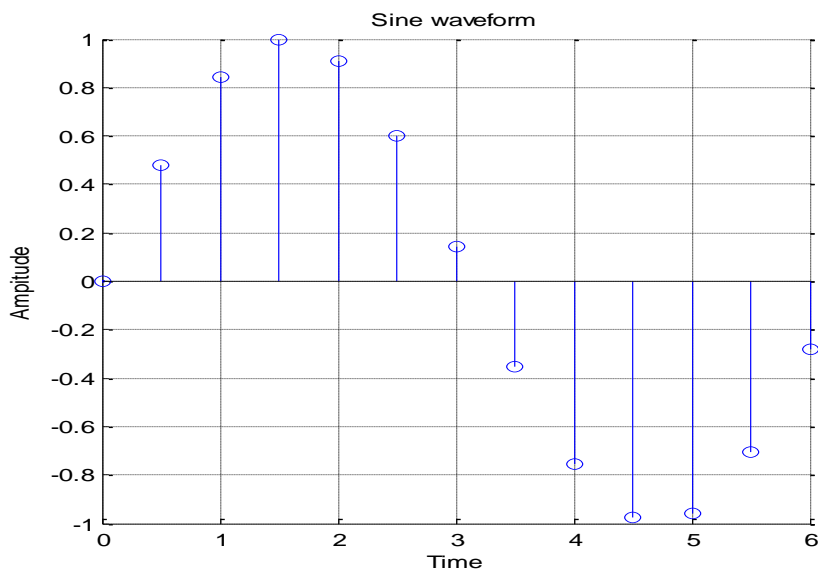
**AIM:** To generate sine waveform using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP

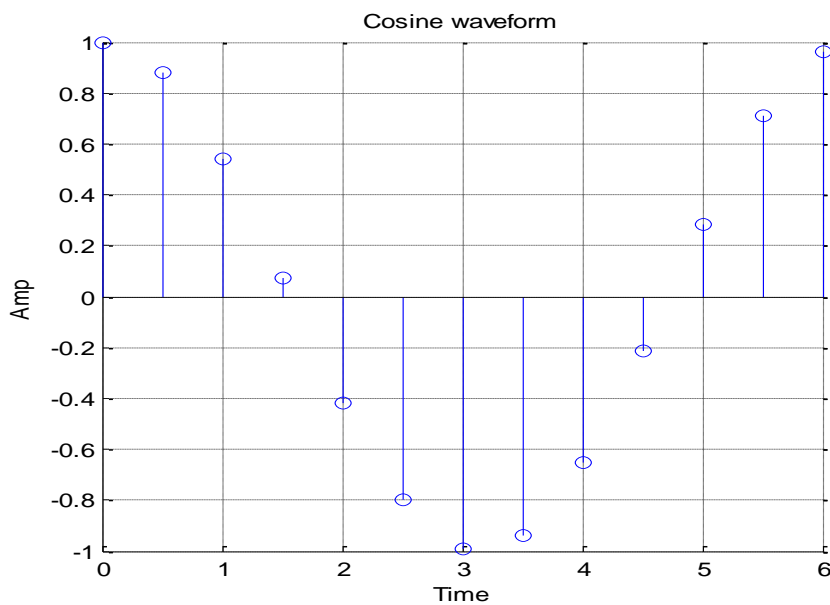
**PROGRAM:**

```
clc;  
clear all;  
n=0:0.5:2*pi;  
y=sin(n);  
stem(n,y);  
xlabel('Time');  
ylabel('Amplitude');  
title('Sine waveform');  
grid;
```

**Waveform:**



**RESULT:** The output waveforms are observed and plotted the graph.

**Experiment No: 2.b)****GENERATION OF COSINE WAVEFORM****AIM:** To generate cosine waveform using MATLAB 7.1.**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP**PROGRAM:****clc;****clear all;****n=0:0.5:2\*pi;****y=cos(n);****stem(n,y);****xlabel('Time');****ylabel('Amp');****title('Cosine waveform');****grid;****Waveform:****RESULT:** The output waveforms are observed and plotted the graph.

**Experiment No:2.c)**

## GENERATION OF RAMP WAVEFORM

**AIM:** To generate Ramp Waveform using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP

**PROGRAM:**

```
clc;
```

```
clear all;
```

```
n=5;
```

```
t=0:1:n;
```

```
y=(t);
```

```
stem(t,y);
```

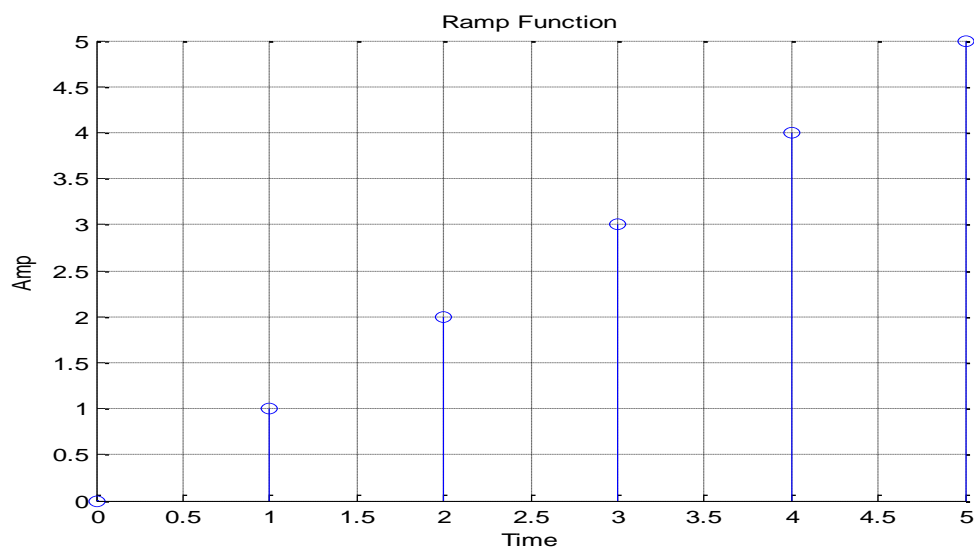
```
xlabel('Time');
```

```
ylabel('Amp');
```

```
title('Ramp Function');
```

```
grid;
```

**Waveform:**



**RESULT:** The output waveforms are observed and plotted the graph.

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No: 2.d)**

## **GENERATION OF TRINGULAROULSE WAVEFORM**

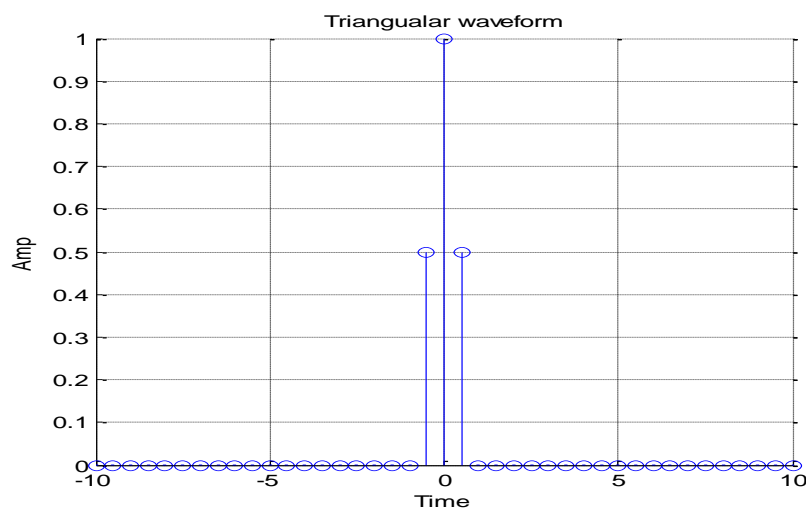
**AIM: To generate Triangular Pulse Waveform using MATLAB 7.1.**

**APPARATUS: Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP**

**PROGRAM:**

```
clc;
clear all;
T=-10:0.5:10;
w=2;
y=tripuls(T,w);
stem(T,y);
xlabel('Time');
ylabel('Amp');
title('Triangular waveform');
grid;
```

**Waveform:**



**RESULT: The output waveforms are observed and plotted the graph.**



Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No: 2.e)**

### GENERATION OF UNIT IMPULSE FUNCTION

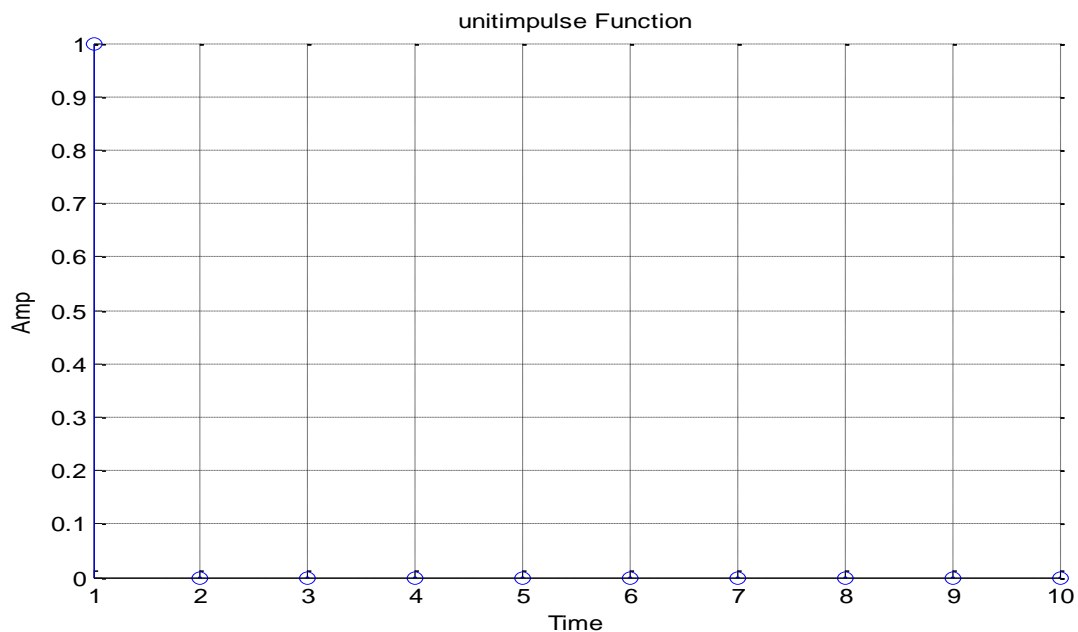
**AIM: To generate Unit Impulse function using MATLAB 7.1.**

**APPARATUS: Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP**

**PROGRAM:**

```
clc;  
clear all;  
t=0:0.01:1;  
y=[1;zeros(9,1)];  
stem(y);  
xlabel('Time');  
ylabel('Amp');  
title('unitimpulse Function');  
grid;
```

**Waveform:**



**RESULT: The output waveforms are observed and plotted the graph.**

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:2.f)**

## **GENERATION OF UNIT STEP FUNCTION**

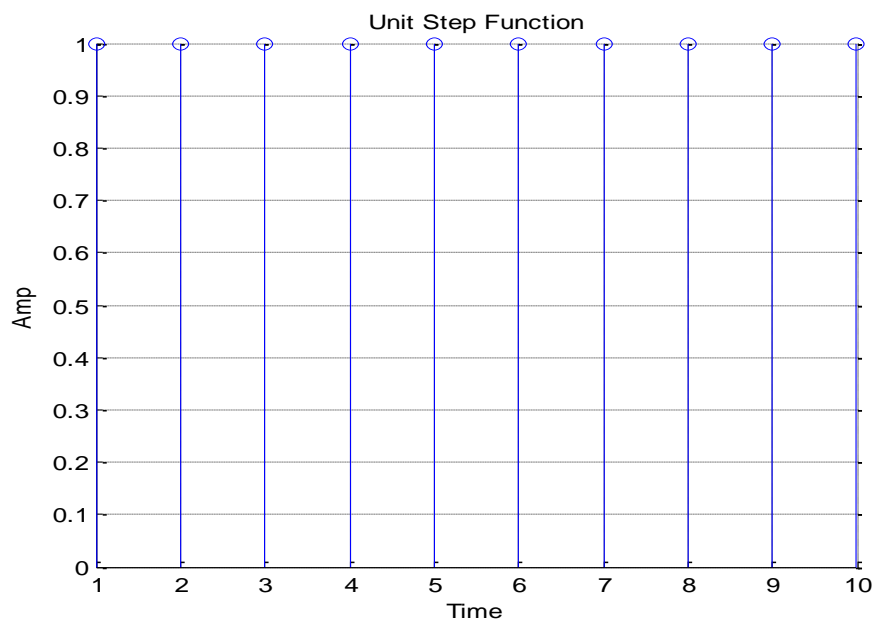
**AIM: To generate Unit Step function using MATLAB 7.1.**

**APPARATUS: Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP**

### **PROGRAM**

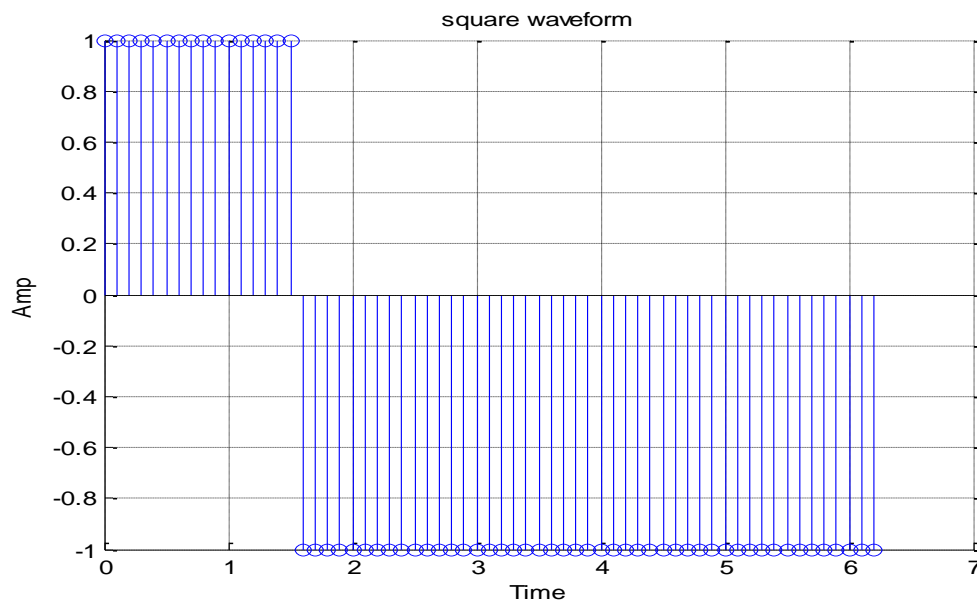
```
clc;  
clear all;  
t=0:0.01:1;  
y=ones(10,1);  
stem(y);  
xlabel('Time');  
ylabel('Amp');  
title('Unit Step Function');  
grid;
```

### **Waveform:**



**Experiment No: 2.g)****GENERATION OF SQUARE WAVEFORM****AIM: To generate Square Waveform using MATLAB 7.1.****APPARATUS: Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP****PROGRAM**

```
clc;  
clear all;  
t=0:0.1:2*pi;  
duty=25;  
x=square(t,duty);  
stem(t,x);  
xlabel('Time');  
ylabel('Amp');  
title('square waveform');
```

**Waveform:****RESULT: The output waveforms are observed and plotted the graph.**

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No: 2.h**

## **GENERATION OF SINC WAVEFORM**

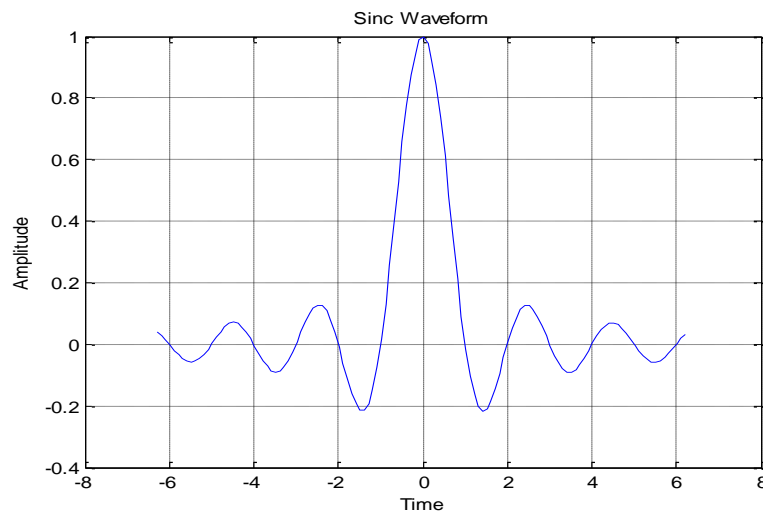
**AIM:** To generate sinc waveform using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP .

**PROGRAM:**

```
clc;  
clear all;  
x=-2*pi:0.1:2*pi;  
y=sinc(x);  
plot(x,y);  
grid;  
xlabel('Time');  
ylabel('Amplitude');  
title('Sinc Waveform');
```

**Wavform:**



**RESULT:** The output waveforms are observed and plotted the graph.

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:3.a)**

### **ADDITION OF TWO SIGNALS**

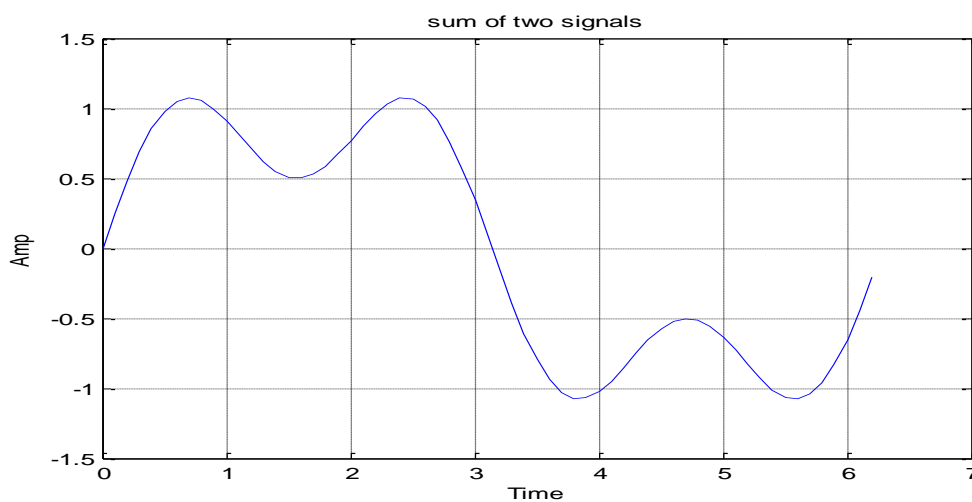
**AIM:** To write the program to perform the sum of two signals using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP .

**Program:**

```
clc;  
clear all;  
t=0:0.1:2*pi;  
y1=sin(t);  
y2=sin(t*3)/2;  
y=y1+y2;  
plot(t,y);  
xlabel('Time');  
ylabel('Amp');  
title('sum of two signals');  
grid;
```

**Waveform:**



**RESULT:** The output waveforms are observed and plotted the graph.

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No: 3.b)**

### **FOLDING OF SIGNAL**

**AIM: To write the program to perform the folding of signals using MATLAB 7.1.**

**APPARATUS: Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP .**

**Program:**

```
clc;
```

```
clear all;
```

```
t=-10:0.01:10;
```

```
y0=sin(t);
```

```
y1=flipud(y0)';
```

```
subplot(2,1,1);
```

```
plot(t,y0);
```

```
xlabel('Time');
```

```
ylabel('Amp');
```

```
title('Given Signal');
```

```
grid;
```

```
subplot(2,1,2);
```

```
plot(t,y1);
```

```
xlabel('Time');
```

```
ylabel('Amp');
```

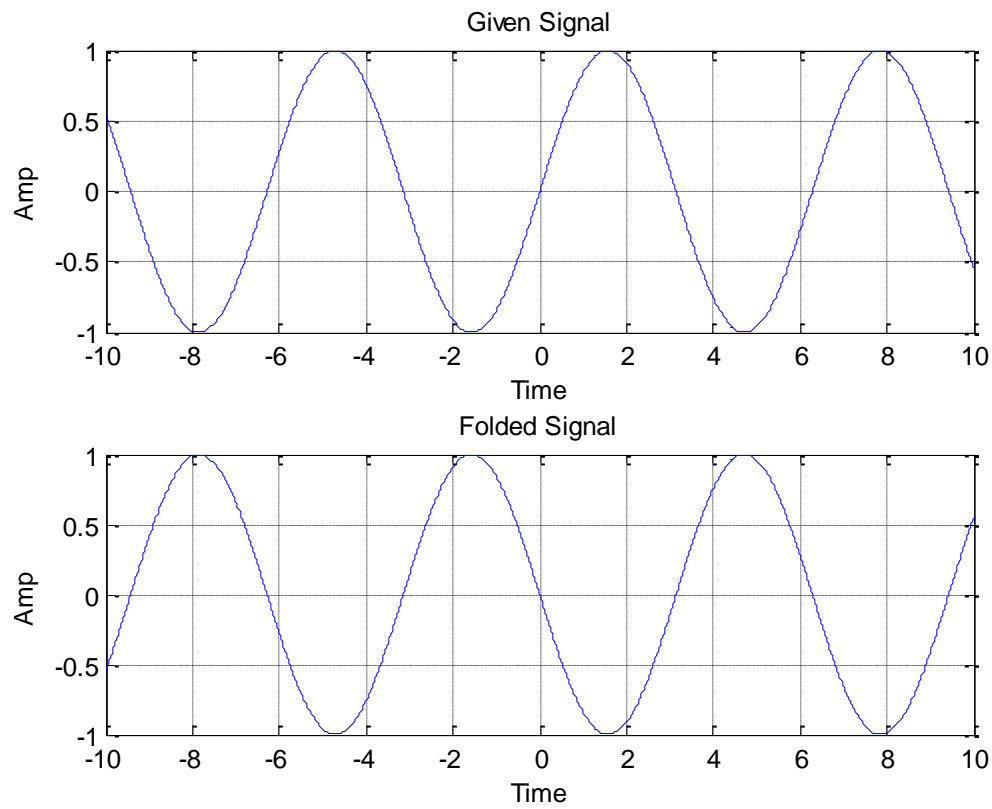
```
title('Folded Signal');
```

```
grid;
```

Roll. No:

Date:

**Waveform:**



**RESULT:** The output waveforms are observed and plotted the graph.

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:3.c)**

## **MULTIPLICATION OF TWO SIGNALS**

**AIM:** To write the program to perform the multiplication of two signals using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP .

**Program:**

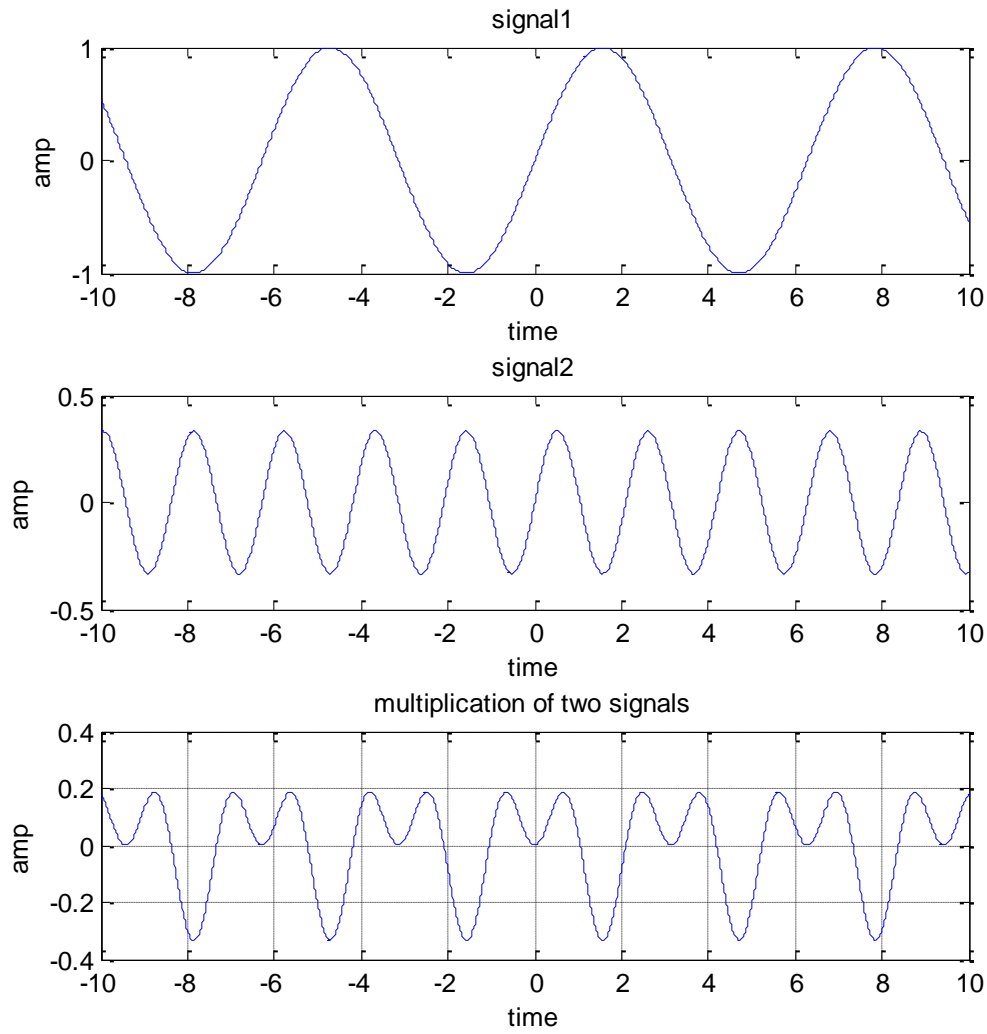
```
clc;
clear all;
t=-10:0.01:10;
y0=sin(t);
subplot(3,1,1);
plot(t,y0);
xlabel('time');
ylabel('amp');
title('signal1');
y1=sin(t*3)/3;
subplot(3,1,2);
plot(t,y1);
xlabel('time');
ylabel('amp');
title('signal2');
y=y0.*y1;
subplot(3,1,3);
plot(t,y);
xlabel('time');
ylabel('amp');
title('multiplication of two signals');
grid;
```



Roll. No:

Date:

**Waveform:**



**RESULT:** The output waveforms are observed and plotted the graph.

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:4**

**EVEN AND ODD PARTS OF THE SIGNALS**

**AIM:** To write the program to find the even and odd part of the signals using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP

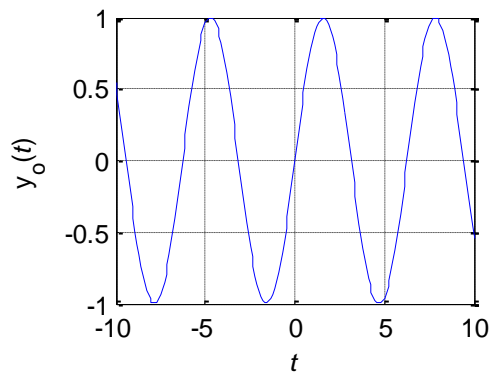
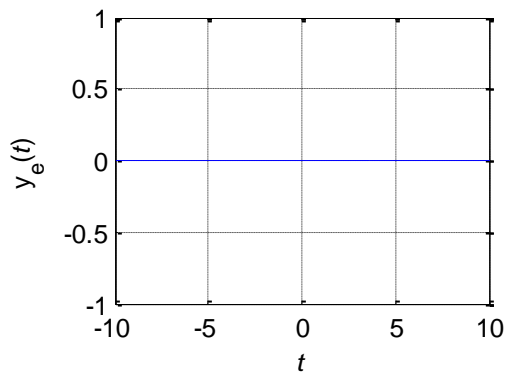
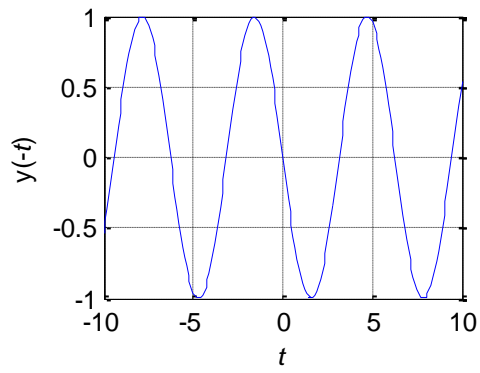
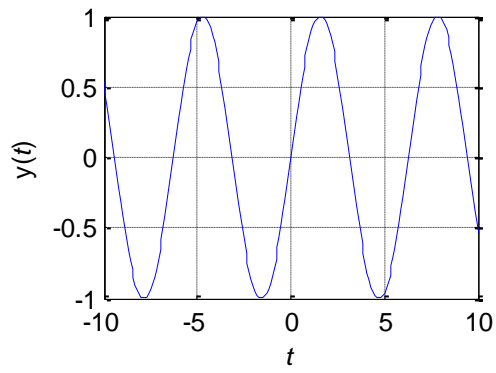
**PROGRAM:**

```
clc;
clear all;
tmin=-10;tmax=10;
t=tmin:0.1:tmax;
y0=sin(t);%The given signal
y1=y0(end:-1:1);%Time reversal of signal
ymax=max([max(y0),max(y1)]);
ymin=min([min(y0),min(y1)]);
subplot(2,2,1),plot(t,y0);
xlabel('\itt'),ylabel('y_{\itt}');
grid;
subplot(2,2,2),plot(t,y1);
xlabel('\itt'),ylabel('y_{-\itt}');
grid;
ye=(y0+y1)/2;%Even part of the signal
yo=(y0-y1)/2;%Odd part of the signal
subplot(2,2,3),plot(t,ye);
xlabel('\itt'),ylabel('y_e{\itt}');
grid;
subplot(2,2,4),plot(t,yo);
xlabel('\itt'),ylabel('y_o{\itt}');
grid;
```

Roll. No:

Date:

**Waveform:**



**RESULT:** The output waveforms are observed and plotted the graph.

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:5**

## **LINEAR CONVOLUTION**

**AIM: To write the program to perform Linear convolution of two sequences using MATLAB 7.1.**

**APPARATUS: Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP**

### **PROGRAM**

```
clc;
clear all;
x=input('enter the inputx(n)');
h=input('enter the inpuh(n)');
y=conv(x,h);
subplot(1,3,1);
stem(x);
xlabel('x');
ylabel('magnitude');
title('plot(x)');
subplot(1,3,2);
stem(h);
xlabel('h');
ylabel('magnitude');
title('plot(h)');
subplot(1,3,3);
stem(y);
xlabel('y');
ylabel('magnitude');
title('convolution');
```

Roll. No:

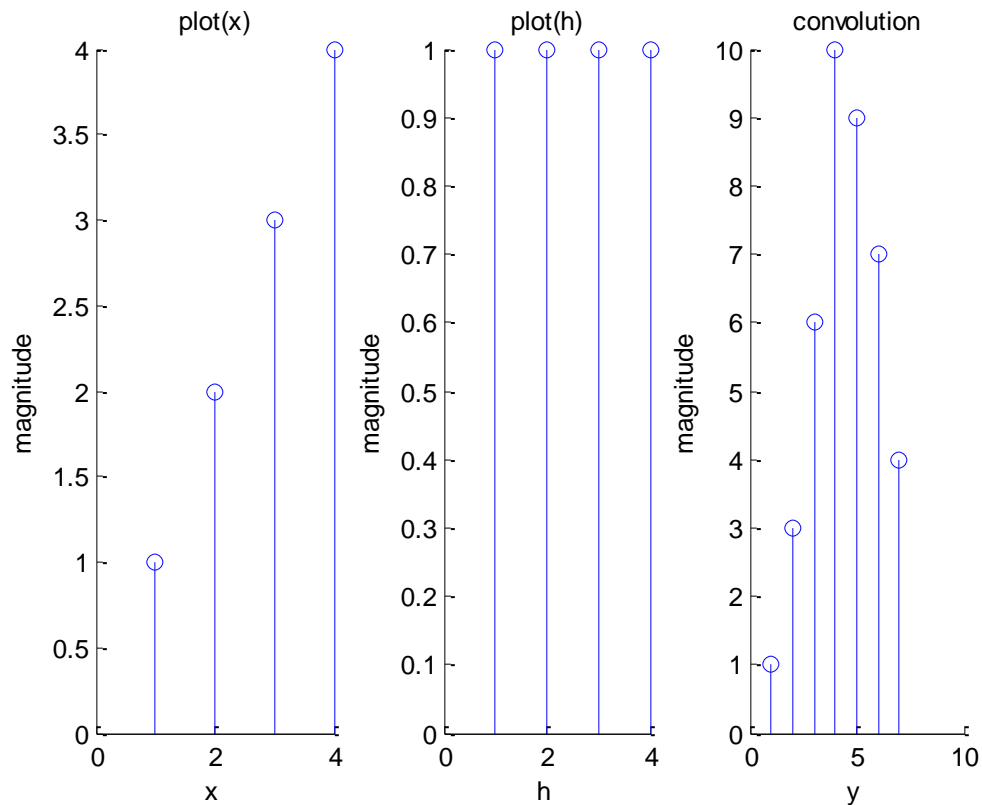
Date:

**Input: enter the inputx(n)[1 2 3 4];**

**enter the inputh(n)[1 1 1 1];**

**output: Linear convolution of two sequences using MATLAB 7.1 has been generated as output [1 3 6 10 9 7 4]**

**Waveform:**



**RESULT: The output waveforms are observed and plotted the graph.**

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:6.a)**

## **AUTO CORRELATION**

**AIM:** To write the program to perform Auto Correlation of two sequences using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP

**PROGRAM:**

```
clc;
clear all;
a=input('enter the input of a(n)');
c=xcorr(a,a);
subplot(1,2,1);
stem(a);
xlabel('time');
ylabel('Amp');
title('a(n)');
subplot(1,2,2);
stem(c);
xlabel('time');
ylabel('Amp');
title('c(n)');
```

**Input:** enter the input of a(n)[1 2 3]

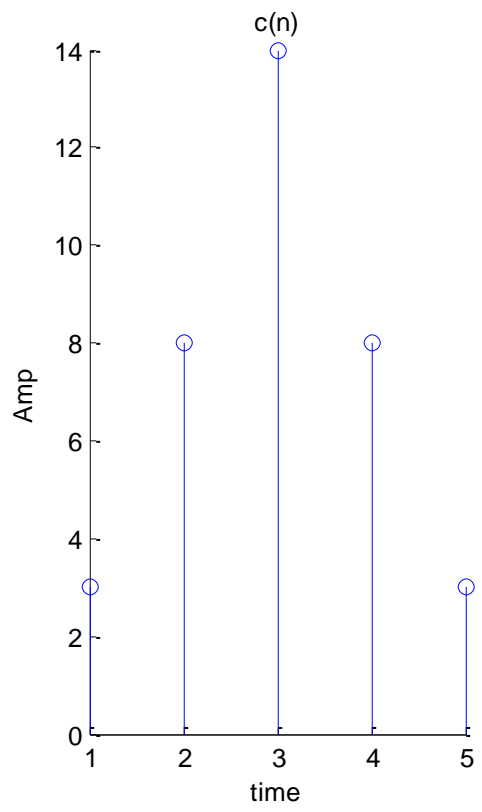
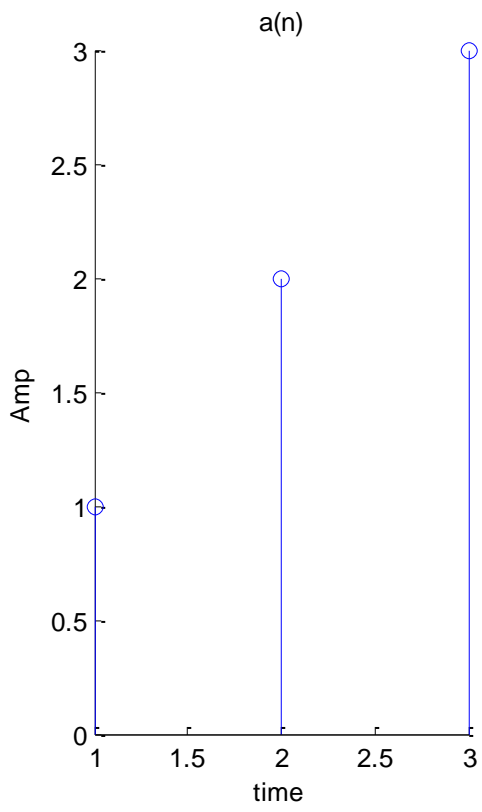
**Output:** The sequence thus generated after auto correlation is [3 8 14 8 3].

**RESULT:** The output waveforms are observed and plotted the graph.

Roll. No:

Date:

**Waveform:**



Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:6.b)**

## **CROSS CORRELATION**

**AIM:** To write the program to perform Cross Correlation of two sequences using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP

**PROGRAM:**

```
clc;
clear all;
a=input('input x(n)');
b=input('input h(n)');
c=xcorr(a,b);
subplot(1,3,1);
stem(a);
xlabel('a');
ylabel('magnitude');
title('plot(a)');
subplot(1,3,2);
stem(b);
xlabel('b');
ylabel('magnitude');
title('plot(b)');
subplot(1,3,3);
stem(c);
xlabel('time');
ylabel('magnitude');
title('cross correlation(c)');
```



Roll. No:

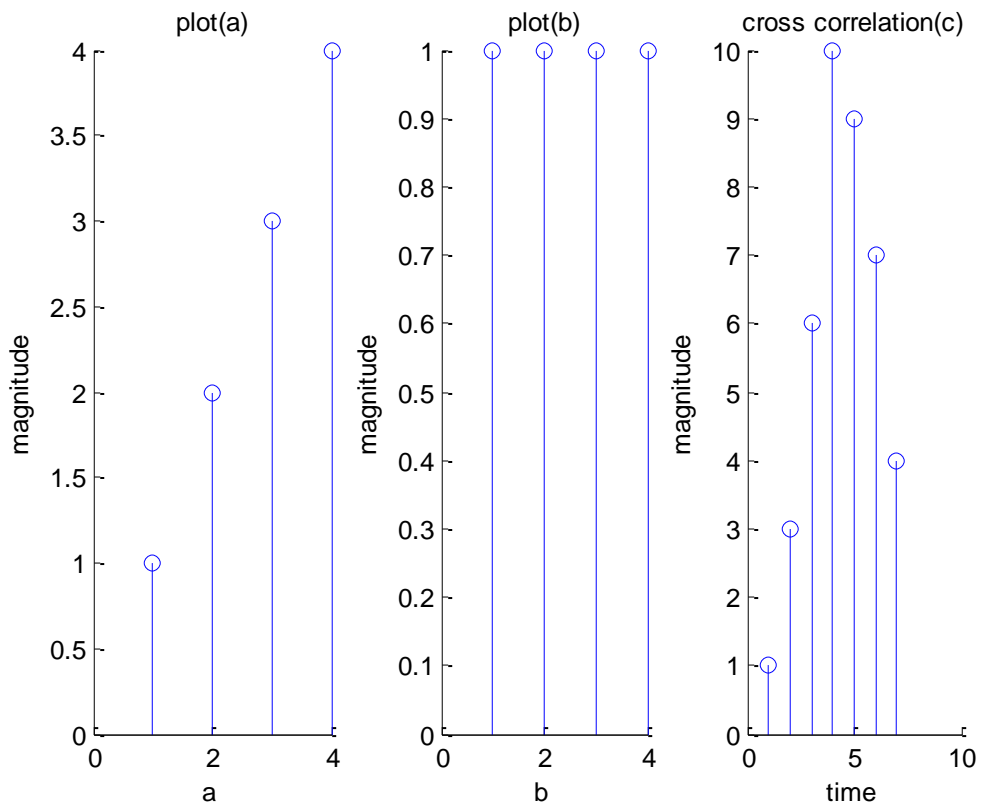
Date:

**Input: input x(n)[1 2 3 4];**

**input h(n)[1 1 1 1];**

**Output: The two sequences have been cross correlated giving rise to c[1 3 6 10 7 4],thus verified cross correlation of two sequences.**

**Waveform:**



**RESULT: The output waveforms are observed and plotted the graph.**

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No: 7**

## **FOURIER TRANSFORM**

**AIM: To write the program for finding the Fourier Transform of given a signal and plotting its magnitude and phase spectrum using MATLAB 7.1.**

**APPARATUS: Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP**

**PROGRAM:**

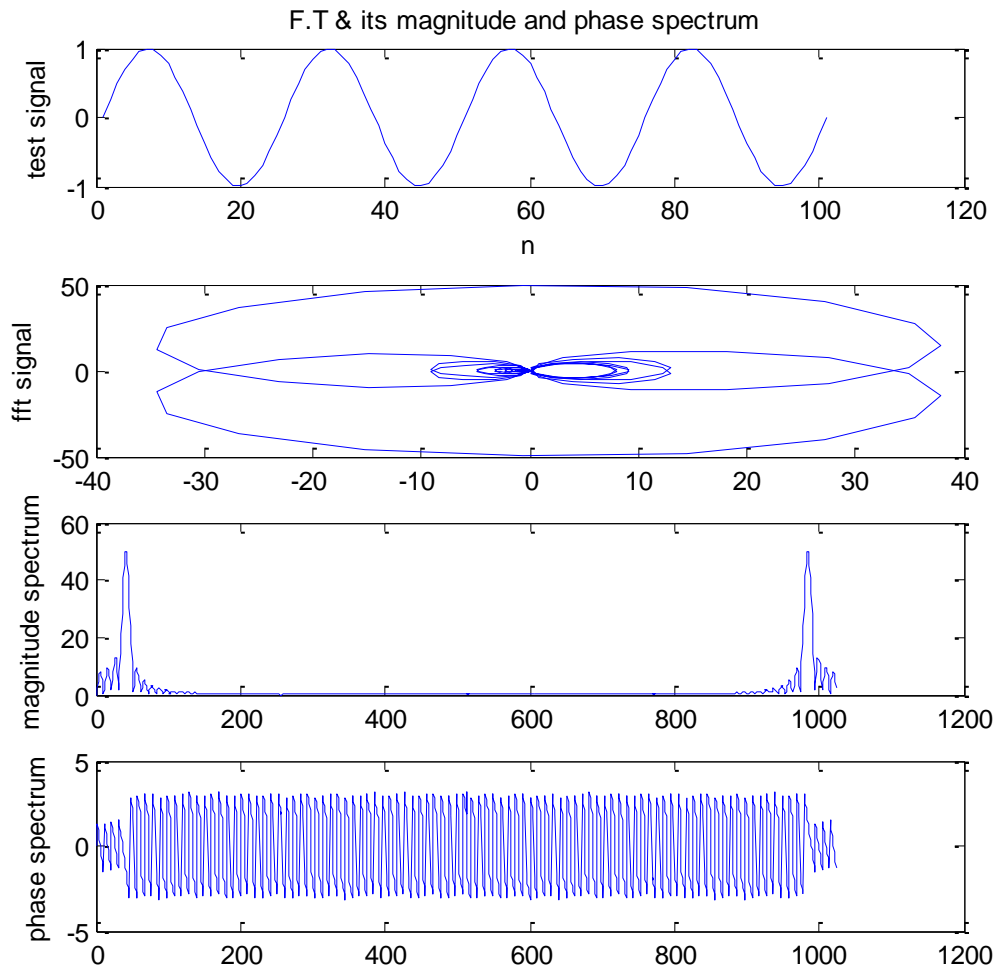
```
clc;
clear all;
n=0:100;
N=1024;
signal=sin(2*pi*n/25);
Subplot (4, 1, 1);
plot (signal);
xlabel('n');
ylabel('test signal');
title('F.T & its magnitude and phase spectrum ');
fft_out=fft(signal,N);
subplot(4,1,2);
plot(fft_out);
ylabel('fft signal');
mag_fft=abs(fft_out);
subplot(4,1,3);
plot(mag_fft);
ylabel('magnitude spectrum');
phase_out=angle(fft_out);
subplot(4,1,4);
```

Roll. No:

Date:

```
plot(phase_out);  
ylabel('phase spectrum');
```

**Waveform:**



**RESULT:** The output waveforms are observed and plotted the graph.

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:8**

## **RESPONSE OF LTI SYSTEMS**

**AIM:** To write the program for computation of unit impulse unit step and sinusoidal response of the given LTI system and verifying its physical realizability and stability properties by using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP

### **PROGRAM**

```
clc;

clear all;

b=[1];

a=[1,-1,.9];

n=(-20:120);

x=(n==0);

h=filter(b,a,x);

subplot(3,1,1);

stem(n,h);

title('impulse response');

xlabel('n');

ylabel('h(n)');

x=(n>=0);

s=filter(b,a,x);
```

Roll. No:

Date:

```
subplot(3,1,2);
```

```
stem(n,s);
```

```
title('step response');
```

```
xlabel('n');
```

```
ylabel('(n)');
```

```
t=0:.1:2*pi;
```

```
x1=sin(t);
```

```
h=filter(b,a,x1);
```

```
subplot(3,1,3);
```

```
stem(h);
```

```
title('sin response');
```

```
xlabel('n');
```

```
ylabel('h(n)');
```

```
figure;
```

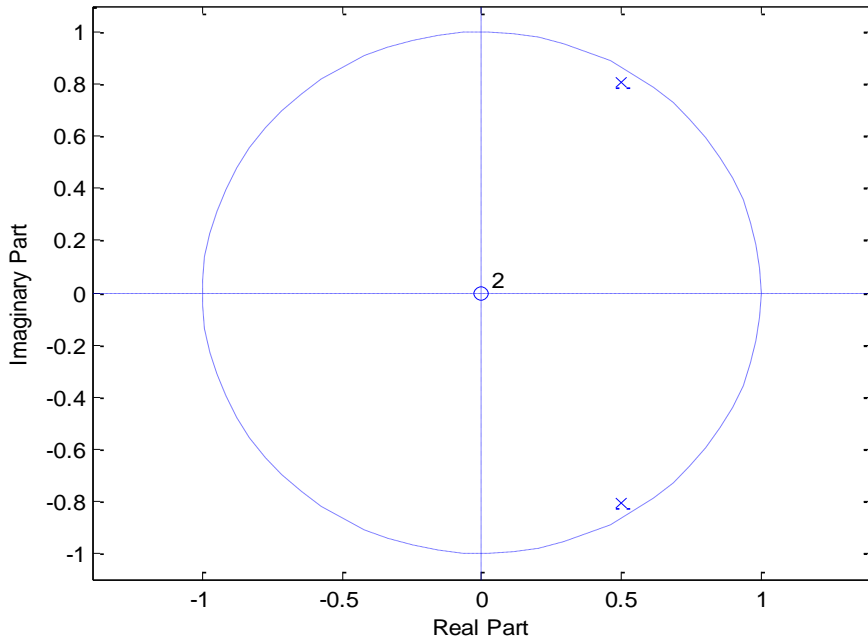
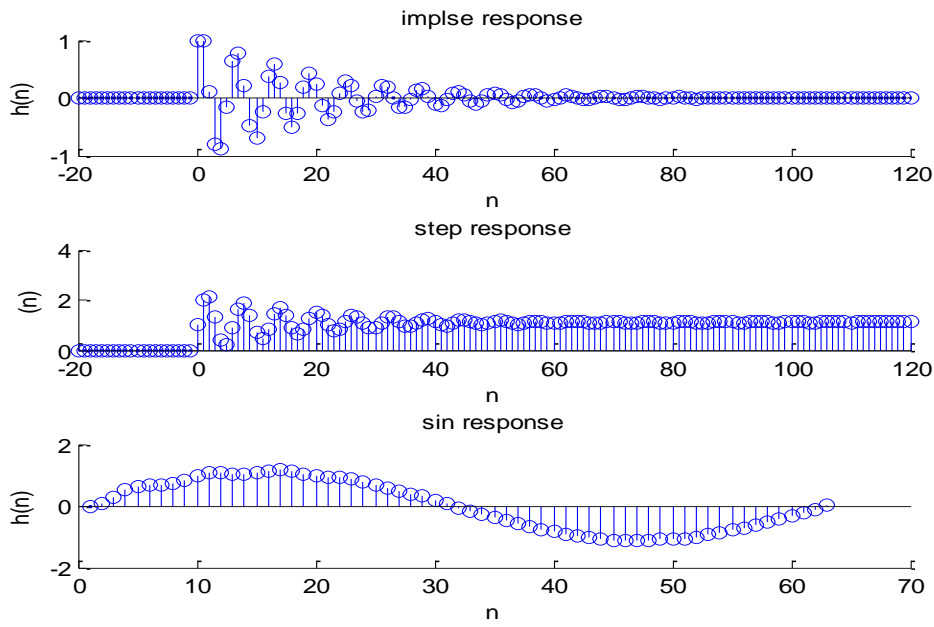
```
zplane(b,a);
```

**RESULT: The output waveforms are observed and plotted the graph.**

Roll. No:

Date:

**Waveform:**



Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:9**

## **GIBBS PHENOMENON**

**AIM: To write the program to perform the operation of Gibbs Phenomenon using MATLAB 7.1.**

**APPARATUS: Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP**

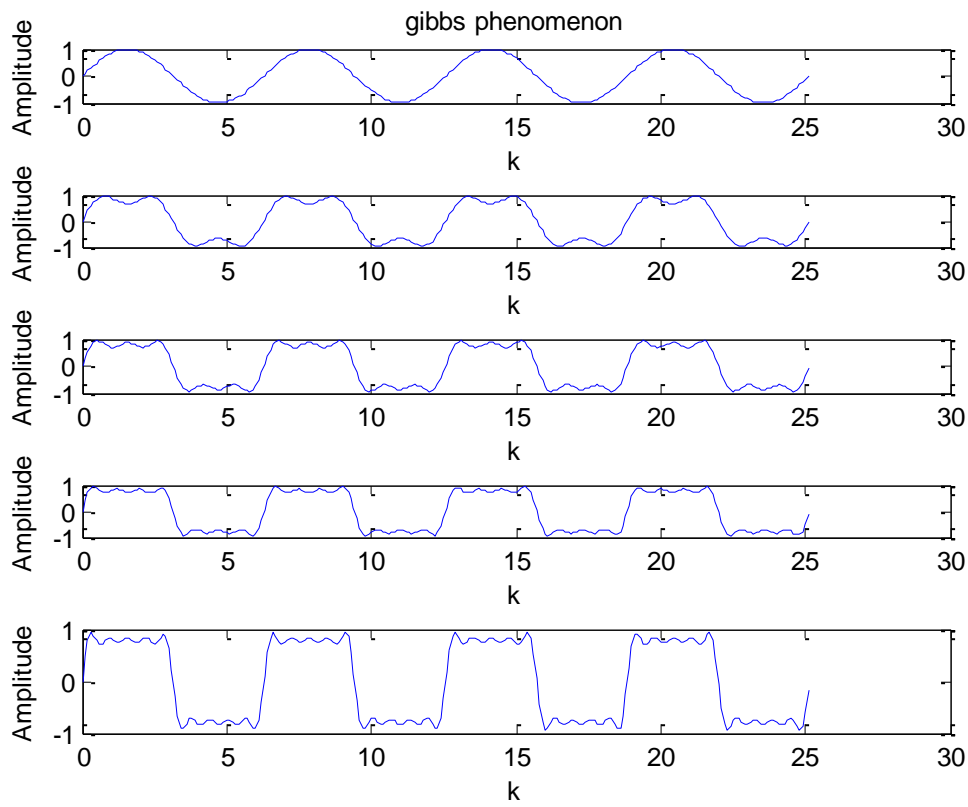
**PROGRAM:**

```
clc;
clear all;
close all;
t=0:0.1:(pi*8);
y=sin(t);
subplot(5,1,1);
plot(t,y);
xlabel('k');
ylabel('Amplitude');
title('gibbs phenomenon');
h=2;
k=3;
for k=3:2:9
    y=y+sin(k*t)/k;
    subplot(5,1,h);
plot(t,y);
xlabel('k');
ylabel('Amplitude');
h=h+1;
end;
```

Roll. No:

Date:

**Waveform:**



**RESULT:** The output waveforms are observed , Gibbs Phenomenon is verified and plotted the graph.



Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:10.a)**

### **LOCATION OF ZEROS & POLES IN S-PLANE**

**AIM:** To write the program to locate the Zeros and Poles and plot the Pole-Zero maps in S-Plane using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP

**PROGRAM:**

```
clc;
```

```
clear all;
```

```
b=input('enter the numerator coefficients');
```

```
a=input('enter the denominator coefficients');
```

```
H=tf(b,a);
```

```
[p,z]=pzmap(H);
```

```
disp('zeros are at');disp(z);
```

```
disp('poles are at');disp(p);
```

```
figure;
```

```
pzmap(H);
```

**Input:** enter the numerator coefficients=[1 -2 1]

enter the denominator coefficients=[1 6 11 6]

**Output:** zeros are at

1

1

poles are at

-3.0000

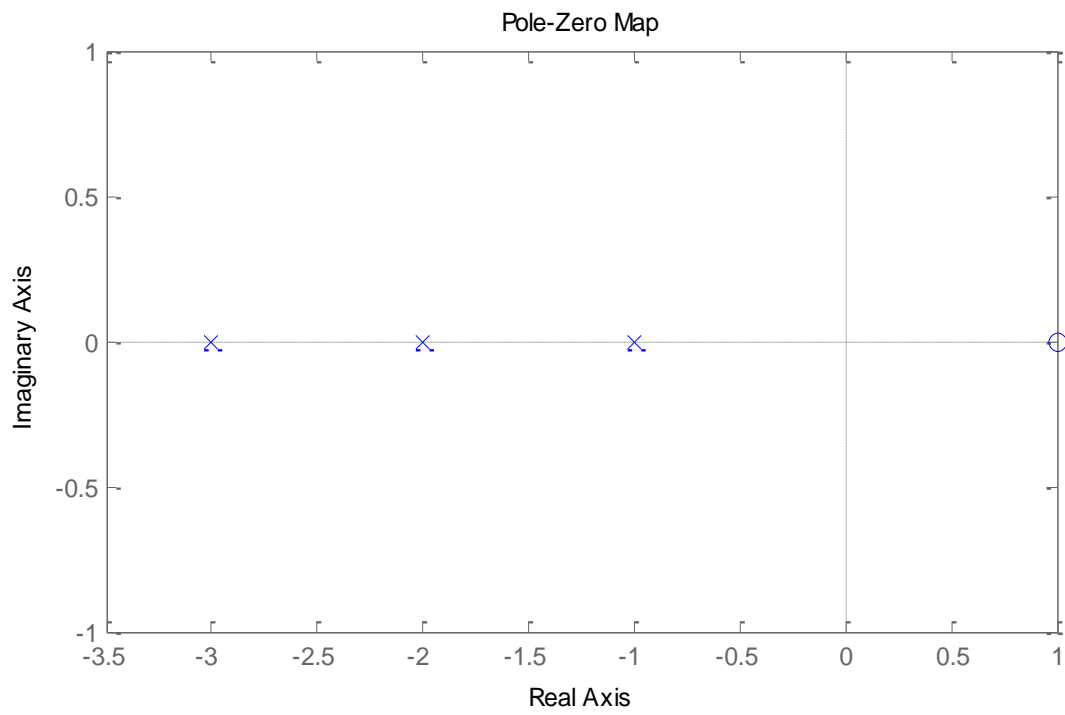
-2.0000

-1.0000

Roll. No:

Date:

**Waveform:**



**RESULT: Poles & Zeros are located and plotted the pole-zero Maps in S-Plane.**

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:10.b)**

### **LOCATION OF ZEROS & POLES IN Z-PLANE**

**AIM:** To write the program to locate the Zeros and Poles and plot the Pole-Zero maps in Z-Plane using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP

**PROGRAM:**

```
clc;
```

```
clear all;
```

```
num=input('enter the numerator coefficients');
```

```
den=input('enter the denominator coefficients');
```

```
disp('zeros are at');
```

```
disp('z');
```

```
disp('poles are at');
```

```
disp('p');
```

```
zplane(num,den);
```

**Input:** enter the numerator coefficients =[1 -1]

enter the denominator coefficients =[1 1 0.16]

**Output:**

zeros are at

0

1

Roll. No:

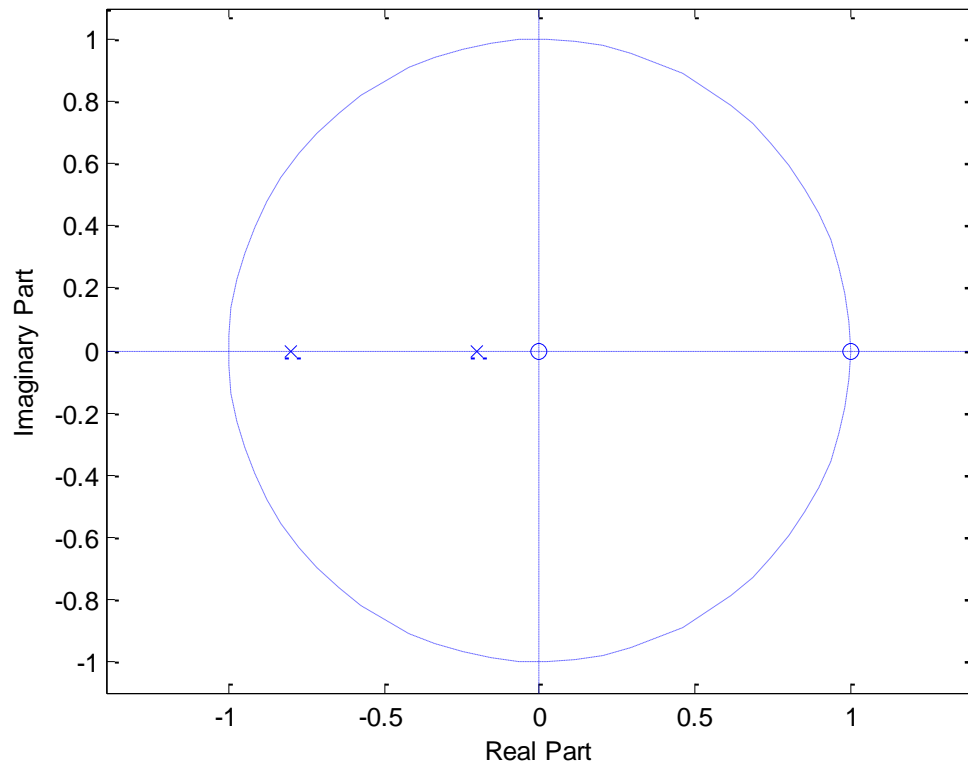
Date:

**poles are at**

**-0.8000**

**-0.2000**

**Waveform:**



**RESULT: Poles & Zeros are located and plotted the pole-zero Maps in Z-Plane.**

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:11**

**WEINER-KHINCHINE RELATION**

**AIM:** To write the program to verify the weiner-khinchine relation using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP

**PROGRAM:**

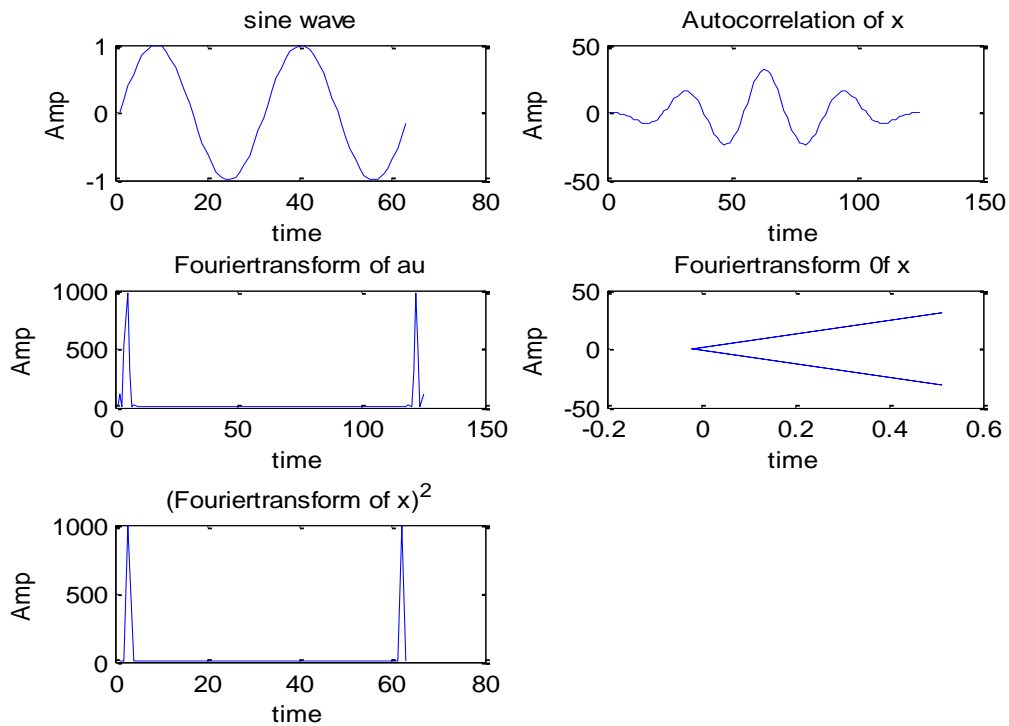
```
clc;
clear all;
t=0:0.1:2*pi;
x=sin(2*t);
subplot(3,2,1);
plot(x);
xlabel('time');
ylabel('Amp');
title('sine wave');
au=xcorr(x,x);
subplot(3,2,2);
plot(au);
xlabel('time');
ylabel('Amp');
title('Autocorrelation of x');
v=fft(au);
subplot(3,2,3);
plot(abs(v));
xlabel('time');
ylabel('Amp');
title('Fouriertransform of au');
fw=fft(x);
```

Roll. No:

Date:

```
subplot(3,2,4);  
plot(fw);  
xlabel('time');  
ylabel('Amp');  
title('Fouriertransform Of x');  
fw2=(abs(fw)).^2;  
subplot(3,2,5);  
plot(fw2);  
xlabel('time');  
ylabel('Amp');  
title('(Fouriertransform of x)^2');
```

Waveform:



**RESULT:** The output waveforms are observed ,weiner-khinchine relation is verified and plotted the graph.

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:12**

**REMOVAL OF NOISE BY AUTOCORRELATION**

**AIM:** To write the program to remove the noise by Autocorrelation using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP

**PROGRAM:**

```
clc;
clear all;
t=(0:0.1:pi*4);
s=sin(t);
%k=2;
subplot(7,1,1);
plot(s);
xlabel('t');
ylabel('Amp');
title('signal s');
n=randn([1 126]);;
subplot(7,1,2);
plot(n);
xlabel('t');
ylabel('Amp');
title('signal n');
f=s+n;
subplot(7,1,3);
plot(f);
xlabel('time');
ylabel('Amp');
title('signal f=s+n');
```

Roll. No:

Date:

```
as=xcorr(s,s);
subplot(7,1,4);
plot(as);
xlabel('t');
ylabel('Amp');
title('autocorrelation of s');

an=xcorr(n,n);
subplot(7,1,5);
plot(an);
xlabel('t');
ylabel('Amp');
title('autocorrelation of n');

af=xcorr(f,f);
subplot(7,1,6);
plot(af);
xlabel('t');
ylabel('Amp');
title('autocorrelation of f');

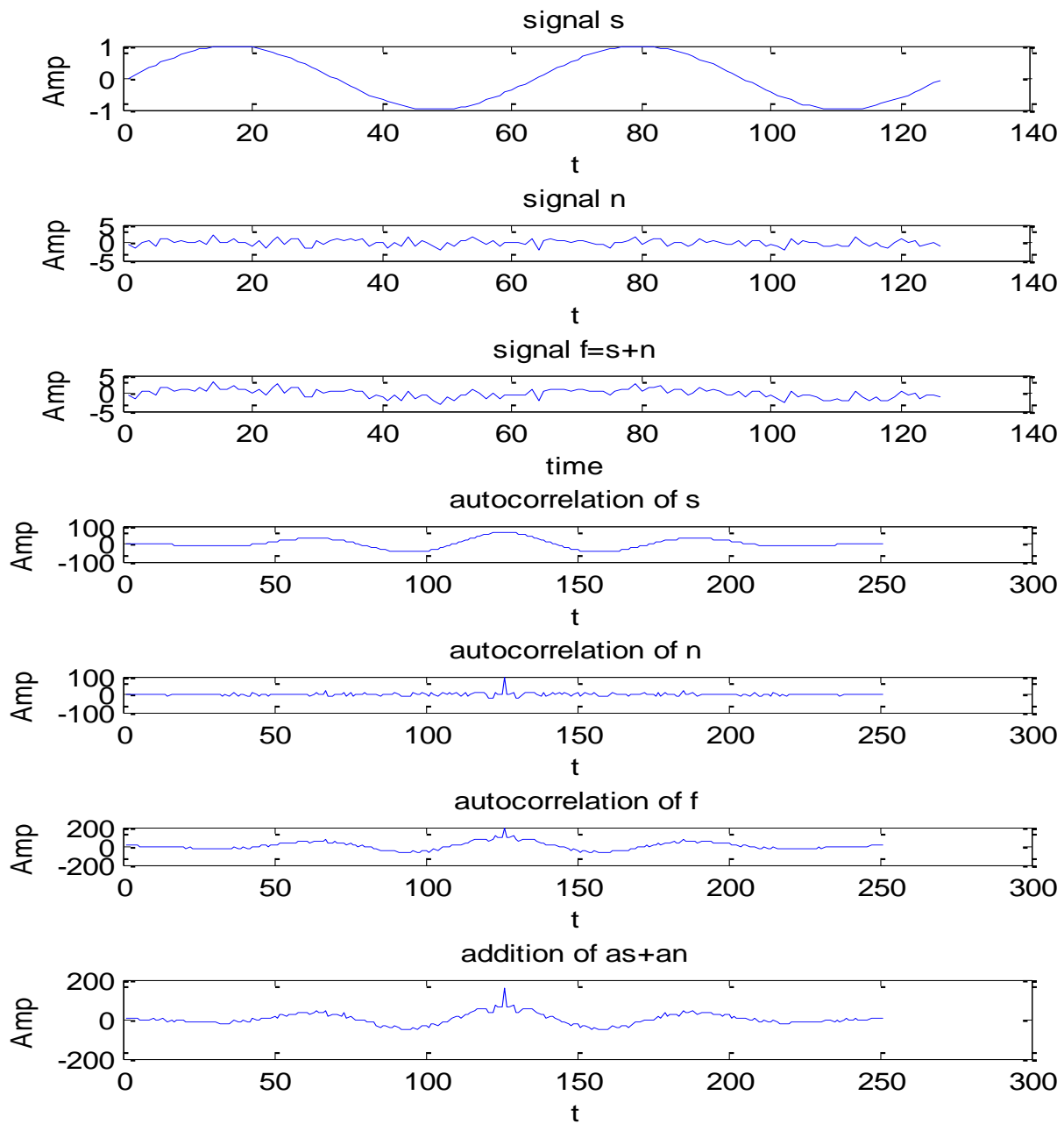
hh=as+an;
subplot(7,1,7);
plot(hh);
xlabel('t');
ylabel('Amp');
title('addition of as+an');
```



Roll. No:

Date:

**Waveform:**



**RESULT:** The output waveforms are observed that the noise is removed by using auto correlation and plotted the graph.

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:13**

**EXTRACTION OF SIGNAL MASKED BY NOISE USING CROSS CORRELATION**

**AIM:** To write the program to extract the periodic signal masked by noise using Crosscorrelation using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP

**PROGRAM:**

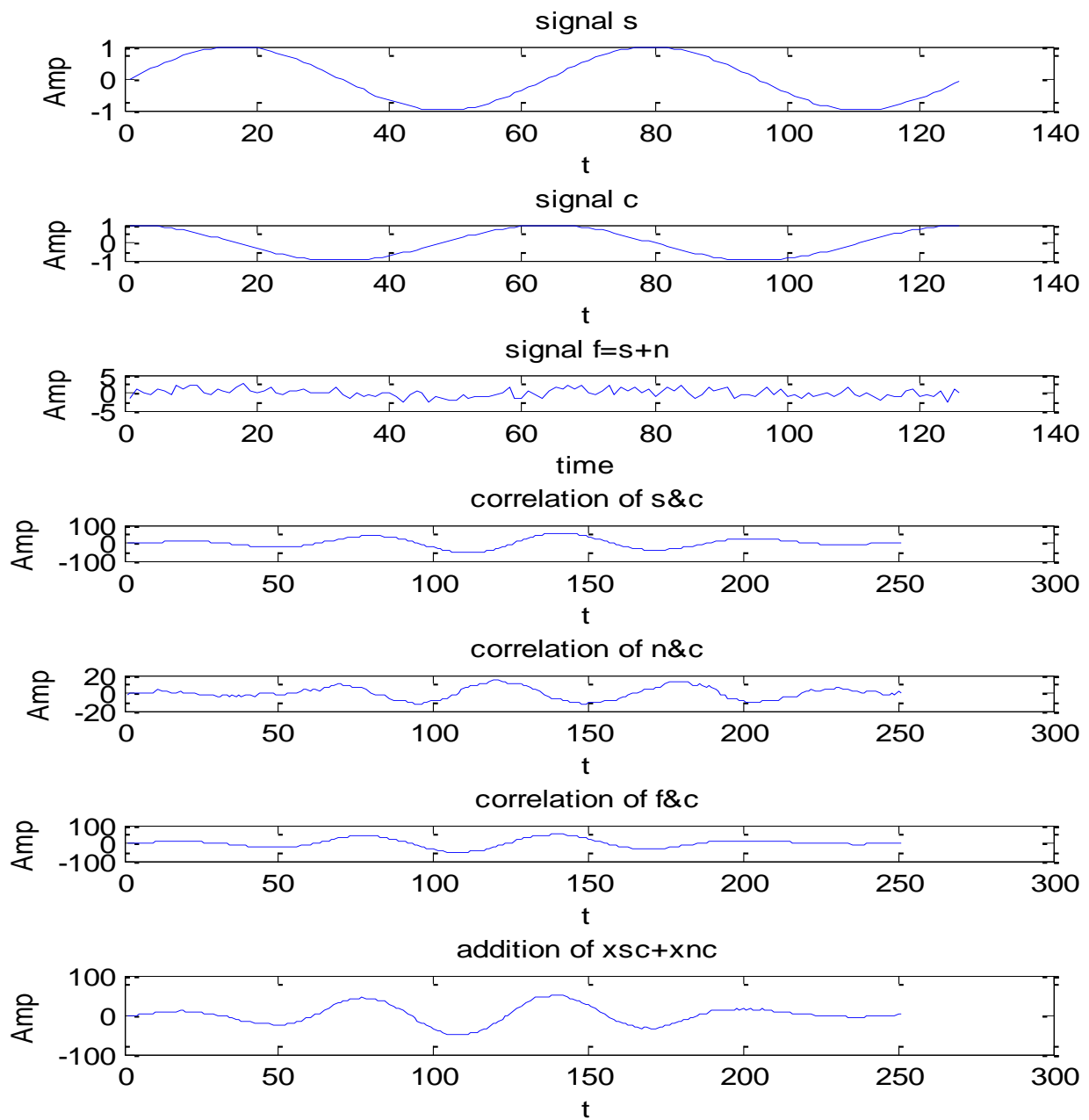
```
clc;
clear all;
t=(0:0.1:pi*4);
s=sin(t);
%k=2;
subplot(7,1,1);
plot(s);
xlabel('t');
ylabel('Amp');
title('signal s');
c=cos(t);
subplot(7,1,2);
plot(c);
xlabel('t');
ylabel('Amp');
title('signal c');
n=randn([1 126]);
f=s+n;
subplot(7,1,3);
plot(f);
xlabel('time');
```

Roll. No:

Date:

```
ylabel('Amp');  
title('signal f=s+n');  
xsc=xcorr(s,c);  
subplot(7,1,4);  
plot(xsc);  
xlabel('t');  
ylabel('Amp');  
title('correlation of s&c');  
xnc=xcorr(n,c);  
subplot(7,1,5);  
plot(xnc);  
xlabel('t');  
ylabel('Amp');  
title('correlation of n&c');  
xfc=xcorr(f,c);  
subplot(7,1,6);  
plot(xfc);  
xlabel('t');  
ylabel('Amp');  
title('correlation of f&c');  
hh=xsc+xnc;  
subplot(7,1,7);  
plot(hh);  
xlabel('t');  
ylabel('Amp');  
title('addition of xsc+xnc');
```

**Waveform:**



**RESULT:** The output waveforms are observed that periodic signal masked by noise is extracted by using cross correlation and plotted the graph.

**Experiment No: 14.a)****LAPLACE TRANSFORM OF WAVEFORM**

**AIM:** To write the program to perform the Laplace Transform of waveform using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP

**PROGRAM:**

```

clc;
clear all;
syms t w s
f1=sin(w*t);
f2=sin(w*(t-1));
v1=laplace(f1);
v2=laplace(f2);
disp('v1=')
pretty(v1);
disp('v2=')
pretty(v2);

```

**Output:**

```

v1=          w
          -----
          2  2
          s + w

v2=      cos(w) w      sin(w) s
          -----  -  -----
          2  2          2  2
          s + w          s + w

```

Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No: 14.b)**

### **WAVEFORM SYNTHESIS USING LAPLACE TRANSFORM**

**AIM:** To write the program to synthesis the waveform by Laplace Transform using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP

**PROGRAM:**

```
clc;
clear all;
syms s;
T=1;
F1=1-exp(-T*s/2);
F2=s*(1+exp(-T*s/2));
F=F1/F2;
f=ilaplace(F);
pretty(simplify(f));
ezplot(f);
```

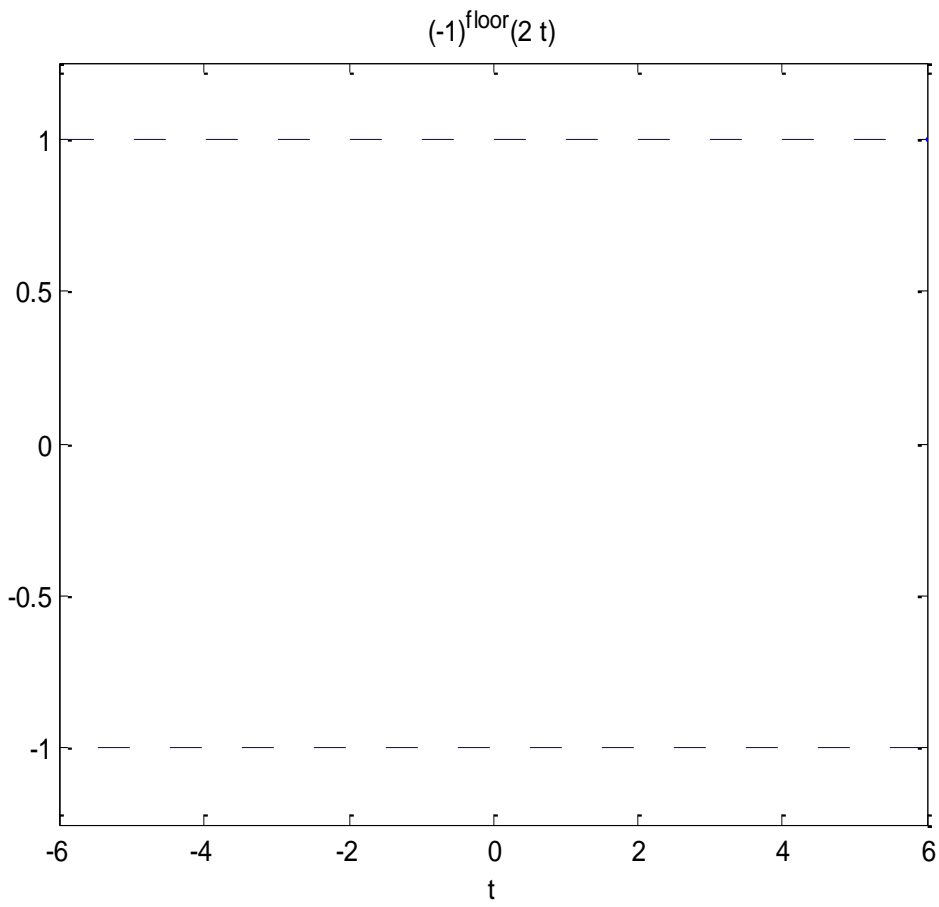
**Output :**  $\text{floor}(2 t)$   
(-1)

**RESULT:** The Laplace Transform of the waveforms are observed and synthesized by using Laplace Transform and plotted the graph.

Roll. No:

Date:

**Waveform:**



Roll. No:

Date:

**Experiment No:15**

## **SAMPLING THEOREM VERIFICATION**

**AIM:** To write the program to verify the Sampling Theorem using MATLAB 7.1.

**APPARATUS:** Software-MATLAB 7.1, Operating System-Windows XP

**PROGRAM:**

```
clc;
clear all;
t=-10:.01:10;
T=4;
fm=1/T;
x=cos(2*pi*fm*t);
subplot(2,2,1);
plot(t,x);
xlabel('time');
ylabel('x(t)');
title('continous time signal');
grid;
n1=-4:1:4;
fs1=1.6*fm;
fs2=2*fm;
fs3=8*fm;
x1=cos(2*pi*fm/fs1*n1);
subplot(2,2,2);
stem(n1,x1);
xlabel('time');
ylabel('x(n)');
```

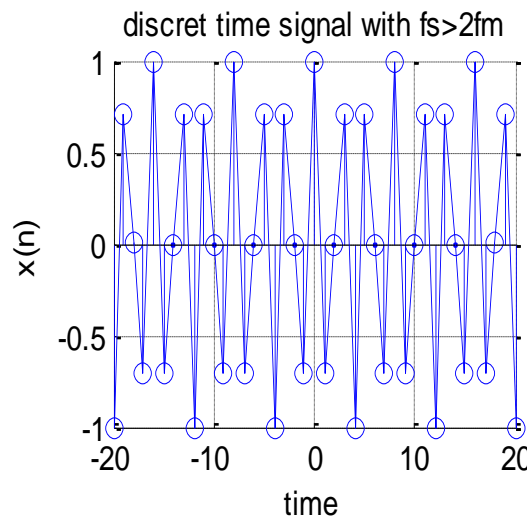
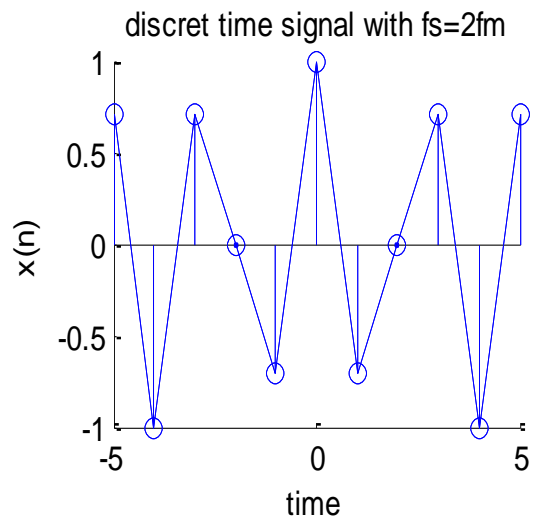
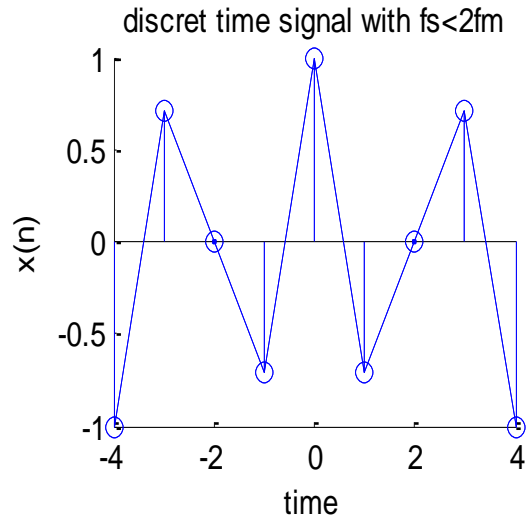
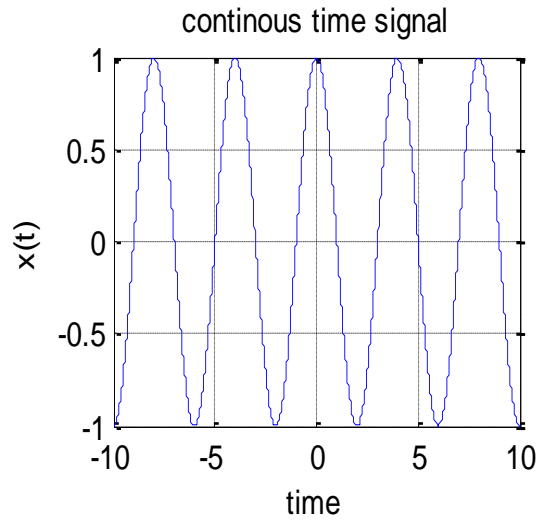


Roll. No:

Date:

```
title('discret time signal with  $fs < 2f_m$ ');  
hold on  
subplot(2,2,2);  
plot(n1,x1);  
grid;  
n2=-5:1:5;  
x2=cos(2*pi*fm/fs1*n2);  
subplot(2,2,3);  
stem(n2,x2);  
xlabel('time');  
ylabel('x(n)');  
title('discret time signal with  $fs = 2f_m$ ');  
hold on  
subplot(2,2,3);  
plot(n2,x2);  
grid;  
n3=-20:1:20;  
x3=cos(2*pi*fm/fs1*n3);  
subplot(2,2,4);  
stem(n3,x3);  
xlabel('time');  
ylabel('x(n)');  
title('discret time signal with  $fs > 2f_m$ ');  
hold on  
subplot(2,2,4);  
plot(n3,x3);  
grid;
```

**Waveform:**



**RESULT:** The output waveforms are observed , Sampling Theorem is verified and plotted the graphs.

Roll. No:

Date: